

Průběh funkce

Při určování průběhu funkce potřebujeme (pomocí diferenciálního počtu) určit (získané informace o vlastnostech funkce zaznačujeme do souřadnicového systému a zapisujeme do tabulek):

- Definiční obor funkce D_f , případně obor hodnot funkce H_f .
- Nulové body funkce (body, ve kterých $f(x) = 0$); souřadnice průsečíku grafu funkce s osou o_y .
- Body nespojitosti funkce; asymptoty bez směrnice v bodech nespojitosti.
- Parita (sudost, lichost funkce]; intervaly, na kterých je funkce prostá.
- Pomocí první derivace $f'(x)$: intervaly monotónnosti funkce.
- Všechny kritické body funkce.
- Pomocí druhé derivace $f''(x)$: druh lokálního extrému v kritických bodech a extrémální hodnoty funkce.
- Pomocí druhé derivace $f''(x)$: intervaly konvexnosti, konkávnosti funkce, inflexní body.
- Asymptoty se směrnicí, bez směrnice ke grafu funkce.
- Graf funkce.

1. Určete paritu, intervaly monotónnosti a lokální extrémů funkce $f(x)$, jestliže $f(x) =$

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| a) $x^2 - 4x + 5$ | b) $x^3 + 3x^2 + 1$ |
| c) $x^3 - 3x - 4$ | d) $2x^3 + 6x^2 + 6x + 5$ |
| e) $x^5 - 5x^4 + 100$ | f) $3x^5 - 5x^3$ |
| g) $3x^4 - 8x^3 + 6x^2 + 2$ | h) $324x - 72x^2 + 4x^3$ |
| i) $x^3 - 9x + 2/3$ | j) $x^6 + 2x^5$ |
| k) $(x - 1)^5$ | l) $3 - (x + 1)^3$ |
| m) $(x^2 - 1)^5$ | n) $(x^2 - 1)^4$ |
| o) $(x^3 - 1)^4$ | p) $\max\{5; 9 - x^2\}$ |

2. Určete paritu, intervaly monotónnosti a lokální extrémů funkce $f(x)$, jestliže $f(x) =$

- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| a) $\frac{x^2}{x-1}$ | b) $\frac{x^2}{x+2}$ |
| c) $\frac{x^2 - 3x}{x+1}$ | d) $\frac{1}{x^2 - 9}$ |
| e) $x + \frac{1}{x}$ | f) $1 + 2x + \frac{18}{x}$ |
| g) $\frac{4}{x-1} + \frac{1}{x-3}$ | h) $\frac{x-2}{(x-1)^2}$ |
| i) $\frac{x+2}{x^2 + 4x + 5}$ | j) $1 + x^{\frac{1}{3}}$ |
| k) $x^{\frac{3}{5}} - 10$ | l) $2 + (x-1)^{\frac{2}{3}}$ |
| m) xe^x | n) xe^{-x} |
| o) xe^{2-x} | p) e^{-x^2} |
| q) x^2e^{-x} | r) $e^x + e^{-x}$ |
| s) $\frac{6}{1 + e^{-x}}$ | t) $\frac{4}{1 - e^{-x}}$ |
| u) $\frac{\ln x}{x}$ | v) $\ln^2 x$ |
| w) $\ln(x^2 + 1)$ | x) $x - \ln x$ |
| y) $x \ln x^2$ | z) $ x + 1 + x - 1 $ |

3. Určete průběh funkce $f(x)$ a zakreslete její graf, jestliže $f(x) =$

a) $x^3 + 3x$

b) $x^3 - 4x^2$

c) $x^3 + 3x^2 + 1$

d) $x^3 - 3x^2 + 3x + 1$

e) $x^4 - 4x^3 + 10$

f) $16x(x - 1)^3$

g) $(x - 2)^4$

h) $(x^2 - 3)^2$

i) $x^5 - 5x$

j) $x^2(1 - x^2)$

4. Určete průběh funkce $f(x)$ a zakreslete její graf, jestliže $f(x) =$

a) $x + \frac{1}{x}$

b) $x + \frac{4}{x + 2}$

c) $\frac{x^2}{x - 3}$

d) $\frac{2x^2}{x + 5}$

e) $\frac{x^2 - 3x}{x + 1}$

f) $\frac{x}{1 + x^2}$

g) $\frac{10x}{(x + 2)^2}$

h) $\frac{1}{x + 1} + \frac{1}{x - 1}$

i) $\frac{1}{x(2 - x)}$

j) $\frac{5(x - 2)}{x^2}$

k) $\frac{2x - 1}{(x - 1)^2}$

l) $\frac{x^2 - 6x + 5}{(x - 3)^2}$

m) $\frac{x^2}{x^2 - 1}$

n) $x + \frac{1}{x^2}$

5. Určete průběh funkce $f(x)$ a zakreslete její graf, jestliže $f(x) =$

a) $\frac{1}{x^2} - x$

b) $\frac{3x^2 - 1}{x^3}$

c) $\frac{(x - 1)^2}{(x + 1)^3}$

d) $\left(\frac{x}{x + 1}\right)^2$

e) $|16 - x^2|$

f) $|x + 2| + |x - 2|$

g) $\sqrt{|x - 1|}$

h) $(x + 1)^{\frac{1}{3}}$

6. Určete průběh funkce $f(x)$ a zakreslete její graf, jestliže $f(x) =$

a) $(x + 2)^{\frac{5}{3}}$

b) $(x + 1)^{\frac{4}{3}}$

c) $(x - 2)^{\frac{2}{3}}$

d) xe^{-x}

e) x^2e^{-x}

f) $\frac{2}{e^x - 1}$

g) $(x - 1)e^{-2x}$

h) $\frac{e^x}{x + 1}$

i) $\frac{e^x}{x}$

j) e^{-x^2}

k) $x + e^{-x}$

l) $e^{\frac{1}{x}}$

m) $xe^{\frac{1}{x}}$

n) $(1 + x^2)e^{-x^2}$

o) $xe^{-\frac{x^2}{2}}$

p) $x^2e^{\frac{1}{x}}$

7. Určete průběh funkce $f(x)$ a zakreslete její graf, jestliže $f(x) =$

a) x^2e^{x+3}

b) $\sqrt{1 - e^{-x^2}}$

c) $4 - e^{-x^2}$

d) $\frac{x}{\ln x}$

e) $x \ln x$

f) $\frac{1 + \ln x}{x}$

g) $\frac{\ln x}{x}$

h) $x - \ln(x + 1)$

i) $\ln(1 + x^2)$

j) $\ln(5 - x^2)$

k) $(x - 1)\sqrt{x}$

l) $x\sqrt{3 + x}$

m) $x + \sqrt{4 - x}$

n) $x + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}$

8. Napište rovnice všech asymptot (se směrnicí, bez směrnice) ke grafu funkce $f(x)$, jestliže $f(x) =$

a) $\frac{2x^2 - 1}{x^2 + 1}$

c) $\frac{3}{2 + 5e^{-x}}$

e) $\frac{e^x - 1}{4x^3 + 3x}$

g) $\frac{2x + 1}{2x + 1}$

i) $2 - e^{-x^2}$

b) $\frac{x^2 - 4}{x + 4}$

d) $\frac{1 + \ln x}{x^3}$

f) $\frac{x^2 + 1}{1}$

h) $\frac{1}{x^4 + x^2}$

1 Výsledky

1. **a)** $\searrow (-\infty, 2), \nearrow (2, \infty), MIN[2, 1];$ **b)** $\nearrow (-\infty, -2) \cup (0, \infty),$
 $\searrow (-2, 1), MIN[0, 1], MAX[-2, 5];$ **c)** $\nearrow (-\infty, -1) \cup (1, \infty), \searrow (-1, 1),$
 $MAX[-1, -2], MIN[1, -6];$ **d)** $\nearrow (-\infty, \infty);$ **e)** $\nearrow (-\infty, 4) \cup (0, \infty), \searrow$
 $(0, 4), MAX[0, 100], MIN[4, -156];$ **f)** $L, \nearrow (-\infty, -1) \cup (1, \infty), \searrow (-1, 0) \cup$
 $(0, 1), MAX[-1, 2], MIN[1, -2];$ **g)** $\searrow (-\infty, 0), \nearrow (0, \infty), MIN[0, 2];$
h) $\nearrow (-\infty, 3) \cup (9, \infty), \searrow (3, 9), MAX[3, 432], MIN[9, 0];$ **i)** $\nearrow (-\infty, -3) \cup$
 $(3, \infty), \searrow (-3, 3), MAX[-3, 20], MIN[3, -16];$ **j)** $\searrow (-\infty, -\frac{5}{3}), \nearrow (-\frac{5}{3}, \infty),$
 $MIN[-\frac{5}{3}, -\frac{5^5}{3^6}];$ **k)** $\nearrow (-\infty, \infty);$ **l)** $\searrow (-\infty, \infty);$ **m)** $\searrow (-\infty, 0), \nearrow$
 $(0, \infty), MIN[0, -1];$ **n)** $S, \searrow (-\infty, -1) \cup (0, 1), \nearrow (-1, 0) \cup (1, \infty), MAX[1, 0],$
 $MIN[-1, 0];$ **o)** $\searrow (-\infty, 1), \nearrow (1, \infty), MIN[1, 0];$ **p)** $S, \nearrow (-2, 0), \searrow$
 $(0, 2),$ jinde konstantní, $MAX[0, 9];$

2. **a)** $\nearrow (-\infty, 0) \cup (2, \infty), \searrow (0, 2), MAX[0, 0], MIN[2, 4];$ **b)** \nearrow
 $(-\infty, -4) \cup (0, \infty), \searrow (-4, -2) \cup (-2, 0), MAX[-4, -8], MIN[0, 0];$ **c)** \nearrow
 $(-\infty, -3) \cup (1, \infty), \searrow (-3, -1) \cup (-1, 1), MAX[-3, -9], MIN[1, -1];$ **d)** \nearrow
 $(-\infty, -3) \cup (-3, 0), \searrow (0, 3) \cup (3, \infty), MAX[0, -\frac{1}{9}];$ **e)** $\nearrow (-\infty, -1) \cup$
 $(1, \infty) \searrow (-1, 0) \cup (0, 1), MAX[-1, -2], MIN[1, 2];$ **f)** $\nearrow (-\infty, -3) \cup$
 $(3, \infty), \searrow (-3, 0) \cup (0, 3), MAX[-3, -11], MIN[3, 13];$ **g)** $\searrow (-\infty, 1) \cup$
 $(1, 3) \cup (3, \infty);$ **h)** $\searrow (-\infty, 1) \cup (3, \infty), \nearrow (1, 3), MAX[3, \frac{1}{4}];$ **i)** \searrow
 $(-\infty, -3) \cup (-1, \infty), \nearrow (-3, -1), MIN[-3, -\frac{1}{2}], MAX[-1, \frac{1}{2}];$ **j)** $\nearrow (-\infty, \infty);$
k) $\nearrow (-\infty, \infty);$ **l)** $\searrow (-\infty, 1), \nearrow (1, \infty), MIN[1, 2];$ **m)** $\searrow (-\infty, -1), \nearrow$
 $(-1, \infty), MIN[-1, -\frac{1}{e}];$ **n)** $\nearrow (-\infty, 1), \searrow (1, \infty), MAX[1, \frac{1}{e}];$ **o)** \nearrow
 $(-\infty, 1), \searrow (1, \infty), MAX[1, e];$ **p)** $\nearrow (-\infty, 0), \searrow (0, \infty), MAX[0, 1];$
q) $\searrow (-\infty, 0) \cup (2, \infty), \nearrow (0, 2), MAX[2, 4e^{-2}], MIN[0, 0];$ **r)** $\searrow (-\infty, 0), \nearrow$
 $(0, \infty), MIN[0, 1];$ **s)** $\nearrow (-\infty, \infty);$ **t)** $\searrow (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty);$ **u)** \nearrow
 $(0, e), \searrow (e, \infty), MAX[e, \frac{1}{e}];$ **v)** $\searrow (0, 1), \nearrow (1, \infty), MIN[1, 0];$ **w)** \searrow
 $(-\infty, 0), \nearrow (0, \infty), MIN[0, 0];$ **x)** $\searrow (0, 1), \nearrow (1, \infty), MIN[1, 1];$ **y)** \nearrow
 $(-\infty, -\frac{1}{e}) \cup (\frac{1}{e}, \infty), \searrow (-\frac{1}{e}, 0) \cup (0, \frac{1}{e}), MAX[-\frac{1}{e}, \frac{2}{e}], MIN[\frac{1}{e}, -\frac{2}{e}];$ **z)** \searrow
 $(-\infty, -1), \nearrow (1, \infty),$ jinde konstantní;

3. **a)** $D_f = \mathbb{R}, L, \nearrow (0; \infty), \searrow (-\infty; 0), \smile \langle 0; \infty \rangle, \frown (-\infty; 0), IB[0; 0];$
b) $D_f = \mathbb{R}, \nearrow (-\infty, 0) \cup (\frac{8}{3}, \infty), \searrow (0, \frac{8}{3}), MAX[0, 0], MIN[\frac{8}{3}, -\frac{8^3}{54}], \smile \langle \frac{4}{3}; \infty \rangle,$
 $\frown (-\infty; \frac{4}{3}), IB[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{27}{27}];$ **c)** $D_f = \mathbb{R}, \nearrow (-\infty, -2) \cup (0, \infty), \searrow (-2, 0),$
 $MAX[-2, 5], MIN[0, 1], \smile \langle -1; \infty \rangle, \frown (-\infty; -1), IB[-1, 3];$ **d)** $D_f =$
 $\mathbb{R}, \nearrow (-\infty, \infty), \smile \langle 1; \infty \rangle, \frown (-\infty; 1), IB[1, 2];$ **e)** $D_f = \mathbb{R}, \nearrow (3, \infty), \searrow$

$(-\infty, 3), MIN[3, -17], \smile (-\infty, 0) \cup (2, \infty), \frown \langle 0, 2 \rangle, IB[0, 10], IB[2, -6];$ **f)**
 $D_f = \mathbb{R}, \nearrow (\frac{1}{4}, \infty), \searrow (-\infty, \frac{1}{4}), MIN[\frac{1}{4}, -\frac{27}{16}], \smile (-\infty, \frac{1}{2}) \cup \langle 1; \infty \rangle, \frown \langle \frac{1}{2}, 1 \rangle,$
 $IB[\frac{1}{2}, -1], IB[1, 0];$ **g)** $D_f = \mathbb{R}, \nearrow (2, \infty), \searrow (-\infty, 2), MIN[2, 0], \smile (-\infty; \infty);$
h) $D_f = \mathbb{R}, S, \nearrow (-\sqrt{3}, 0) \cup (\sqrt{3}, \infty), \searrow (-\infty, \sqrt{3}) \cup (0, \sqrt{3}), MAX[0, 9],$
 $MIN[\pm\sqrt{3}, 0], \smile (-\infty, -1) \cup \langle 1; \infty \rangle, \frown \langle -1; 1 \rangle, IB[\pm 1, 4];$ **i)** $D_f = \mathbb{R}, L, \nearrow$
 $(-\infty, -1) \cup (1, \infty), \searrow (-1, 1), MAX[-1, 4], MIN[1, -4], \smile \langle 0; \infty \rangle, \frown (-\infty; 0),$
 $IB[0, 0];$ **j)** $D_f = \mathbb{R}, S, \nearrow (-\infty, -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}) \cup (0, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}), \searrow (-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, 0) \cup (\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \infty),$
 $MAX[\pm\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \frac{1}{4}], MIN[0, 0], \smile \langle -\frac{\sqrt{6}}{6}; \frac{\sqrt{6}}{6} \rangle, \frown (-\infty; -\frac{\sqrt{6}}{6}) \cup \langle \frac{\sqrt{6}}{6}, \infty \rangle, IB[\pm\frac{\sqrt{6}}{6}, \frac{5}{36}];$

4. a) $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{0\}, L, \nearrow (-1, 0) \cup (1, \infty), \searrow (-\infty, -1) \cup (0, 1), MAX[-1, -1],$
 $MIN[1, 1], \smile (0, \infty), \frown (-\infty, 0), ASS : y = xv \pm \infty, ABS : x = 0;$
b) $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-2\}, \nearrow (-\infty, -4) \cup (0, \infty), \searrow (-4, -2) \cup (-2, 0), MAX[-4, -6],$
 $MIN[0, 2], \smile (-2, \infty), \frown (-\infty, -2), ASS : y = xv \pm \infty, ABS : x = -2;$
c) $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{3\}, \nearrow (-\infty, 0) \cup (6, \infty), \searrow (0, 3) \cup (6, \infty), MAX[0, 0], MIN[6, 12],$
 $\smile (3, \infty), \frown (-\infty, 3), ASS : y = x + 3v \pm \infty, ABS : x = 3;$ **d)** $D_f = \mathbb{R} -$
 $\{-5\}, \nearrow (-\infty, -10) \cup (0, \infty), \searrow (-10, -5) \cup (-5, 0), MAX[-10, -40], MIN[0, 0],$
 $\smile (-5, \infty), \frown (-\infty, -5), ASS : y = 2x - 10v \pm \infty, ABS : x = -5;$
e) $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-1\}, \nearrow (-\infty, -3) \cup (1, \infty), \searrow (-3, -1) \cup (-1, 1), MAX[-3, -9],$
 $MIN[1, -1], \smile (-1, \infty), \frown (-\infty, -1), ASS : y = x - 4v \pm \infty, ABS : x =$
 $-1;$ **f)** $D_f = \mathbb{R}, L, \nearrow (-1, 1), \searrow (-\infty, -1) \cup (1, \infty), MAX[1, \frac{1}{2}], MIN[-1, -\frac{1}{2}],$
 $\smile \langle -\sqrt{3}, 0 \rangle \cup \langle \sqrt{3}, \infty \rangle, \frown (-\infty, -\sqrt{3}) \cup \langle 0, \sqrt{2} \rangle, IB[0, 0], IB[\pm\sqrt{3}, \pm\frac{1}{4\sqrt{3}}], ASS :$
 $y = 0;$ **g)** $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-2\}, \searrow (-\infty, -1) \cup (1, \infty), \nearrow (-2, 2), MAX[2, \frac{5}{4}], \smile$
 $\langle 4, \infty \rangle, \frown (-\infty, -2) \cup (-2, 4), IB[4, \frac{10}{9}], ASS : y = 0v \pm \infty, ABS : x = -2;$
h) $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{\pm 1\}, \searrow D_f, \smile (-1, 0) \cup (1, \infty), \frown (-\infty, -1) \cup (0, 1), ASS : y =$
 $0v \pm \infty, ABS : x = \pm 1;$ **i)** $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{0; 2\}, \nearrow (1, 2) \cup (2, \infty), \searrow (-\infty, 0) \cup$
 $(0, 1), MIN[1, 1], \smile (0, 2), \frown (-\infty, 0) \cup (2, \infty) ASS : y = 0v \pm \infty, ABS :$
 $x = 0, x = 2;$ **j)** $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{0\}, \nearrow (0, 4), \searrow (-\infty, 0) \cup (4, \infty), MAX[4, \frac{5}{8}], \smile$
 $\langle 6, \infty \rangle, \frown (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, 6), IB[6, \frac{59}{2}], ASS : y = 0v \pm \infty, ABS : x = 0;$
k) $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{1\}, \nearrow (0, 1), \searrow (-\infty, 0) \cup (1, \infty), MIN[0, -1], \smile \langle -\frac{1}{2}, 1 \rangle, \frown$
 $(-\infty, -\frac{1}{2}) \cup (1, \infty), IB[-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{8}{9}], ASS : y = 0v \pm \infty, ABS : x = 1;$ **l)** $D_f =$
 $\mathbb{R} - \{3\}, \nearrow (3, \infty), \searrow (-\infty, 3), \frown D_f, ASS : y = 1v \pm \infty, ABS : x = 3;$
m) $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{\pm 1\}, S, \nearrow (-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, 0), \searrow (0, 1) \cup (1, \infty), MAX[0, 0], \smile$
 $(-\infty, -1) \cup (1, \infty), \frown (-1, 1), ASS : y = 1v \pm \infty, ABS : x = \pm 1;$ **n)** $D_f =$
 $\mathbb{R} - \{0\}, \nearrow (-\infty, 0) \cup (\sqrt[3]{2}, \infty), \searrow (0, \sqrt[3]{2}), MIN[\sqrt[3]{2}, \frac{3}{2\sqrt[3]{2}}], \smile D_f, ASS : y =$
 $xv \pm \infty, ABS : x = 0;$

5. a) $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{0\}, \searrow (-\infty, -\sqrt[3]{2}) \cup (0, \infty), \nearrow (-\sqrt[3]{2}, 0), MIN[-\sqrt[3]{2}, \frac{3}{2\sqrt[3]{2}}],$
 $\smile D_f, ASS : y = -xv \pm \infty, ABS : x = 0;$ **b)** $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{0\}, L, \searrow$

$(-\infty, -1) \cup (1, \infty)$, $\nearrow (-1, 0) \cup (0, 1)$, $MAX[1, 2]$, $MIN[-1, -2]$, $\smile \langle -\sqrt{2}, 0 \rangle \cup \langle \sqrt{2}, \infty \rangle$, $\frown (-\infty, -\sqrt{2}) \cup (0, \sqrt{2})$, $IB[\pm\sqrt{2}, \pm\frac{5}{4\sqrt{2}}]$ $ASS : y = -xv \pm \infty$, $ABS : x = 0$; **c**) $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-1\}$, $\searrow (-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, 1) \cup (5, \infty)$, $\nearrow (1, 5)$, $MAX[5, \frac{2}{27}]$, $MIN[1, 0]$, $\smile (-1, 5 - 2\sqrt{3}) \cup (5 + 2\sqrt{3}, \infty)$, $\frown (-\infty, -1) \cup (5 - 2\sqrt{3}, 5 + 2\sqrt{3})$, $IB[5 - 2\sqrt{3}, \frac{-(-2+\sqrt{3})^2}{2-(-3+\sqrt{3})^2}]$, $IB[5 + 2\sqrt{3}, \frac{(2+\sqrt{3})^2}{2-(3+\sqrt{3})^2}]$, $ASS : y = 0v \pm \infty$, $ABS : x = -1$; **d**) $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-1\}$, $\nearrow (-\infty, -1) \cup (0, \infty)$, $\searrow (-1, 0)$, $MAX[0, 0]$, $\smile (-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, \frac{1}{2})$, $\frown \langle \frac{1}{2}, \infty \rangle$, $IB[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{9}]$, $ASS : y = 1v \pm \infty$, $ABS : x = -1$; **e**) $D_f = \mathbb{R}, S, \searrow (-\infty, -4) \cup (0, 4)$, $\nearrow (-4, 0) \cup (4, \infty)$, $MIN[\pm 4, 0]$, $\smile (-\infty, -4) \cup (4, \infty)$, $\frown \langle -4, 4 \rangle$, $IB[\pm 4, 0]$; **f**) $D_f = \mathbb{R}, S, \searrow (-\infty, -2)$, $\nearrow (2, \infty)$, $\smile \mathbb{R}$; **g**) $D_f = \mathbb{R}, \searrow (-\infty, 1)$, $\nearrow (1, \infty)$, $MIN[1, 0] \frown \mathbb{R}$; **h**) $D_f = \mathbb{R}, \nearrow (-\infty, \infty)$, $\smile (-\infty, -1)$, $\frown \langle -1, \infty \rangle$, $IB[-1, 0]$;

6. **a**) $D_f = \mathbb{R}, \nearrow (-\infty, \infty)$, $\smile (-\infty, -2)$, $\frown \langle -2, \infty \rangle$, $IB[-2, 0]$; **b**) $D_f = \mathbb{R}, \nearrow (-1, \infty)$, $\searrow (-\infty, -1)$, $MIN[-1, 0]$, $\smile (-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, \infty)$; **c**) $D_f = \mathbb{R}, \nearrow (2, \infty)$, $\searrow (-\infty, 2)$, $MIN[2, 0]$, $\frown (-\infty, -2) \cup (-2, \infty)$; **d**) $D_f = \mathbb{R}, \nearrow (-\infty, 1)$, $\searrow (1, \infty)$, $MAX[1, \frac{1}{e}] \smile \langle 2, \infty \rangle$, $\frown (-\infty, 2)$, $IB[2, 2e^{-2}]$, $ASS : y = 0$; **e**) $D_f = \mathbb{R}, \nearrow (0, 2)$, $\searrow (-\infty, 0) \cup (2, \infty)$, $MAX[2, 4e^{-2}]$, $MIN[0, 0] \smile (-\infty, 2 - \sqrt{2}) \cup (2 + \sqrt{2}, \infty)$, $\frown \langle 2 - \sqrt{2}, 2 + \sqrt{2} \rangle$, $IB[2 - \sqrt{2}, (6 - 4\sqrt{2})e^{\sqrt{2}-2}]$, $IB[2 + 2\sqrt{2}, (6 + 4\sqrt{2})e^{-\sqrt{2}-2}]$, $ASS : y = 0$; **f**) $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{0\}, \searrow (-\infty, \infty)$, $\smile (0, \infty)$, $\frown (-\infty, 0)$, $ASS : y = -2, y = 0, ABS : x = 0$; **g**) $D_f = \mathbb{R}, \searrow (\frac{3}{2}, \infty)$, $\nearrow (-\infty, \frac{3}{2})$, $MAX[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{e^{-3}}{2}]$, $\frown (-\infty, 2)$, $\smile (2, \infty)$, $IB[2, e^{-4}]$, $ASS : y = 0$; **h**) $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-1\}$, $\nearrow (0, \infty)$, $\searrow (-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, 0)$, $MIN[0, 1]$, $\smile (-1, \infty)$, $\frown (-\infty, -1)$, $ASS : y = 0v \pm \infty$, $ABS : x = -1$; **i**) $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{0\}, \nearrow (1, \infty)$, $\searrow (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, 1)$, $MIN[1, e]$, $\smile (0, \infty)$, $\frown (-\infty, 0)$, $ASS : y = 0, ABS : x = 0$; **j**) $D_f = \mathbb{R}, S, \searrow (0, \infty)$, $\nearrow (-\infty, 0)$, $MAX[0, 1]$, $\smile (-\infty, -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}) \cup \langle \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \infty \rangle$, $\frown \langle -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \rangle$, $IB[\pm\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, e^{-\frac{1}{2}}]$ $ASS : y = 0v \pm \infty$; **k**) $D_f = \mathbb{R}, S, \nearrow (0, \infty)$, $\searrow (-\infty, 0)$, $MIN[0, 1]$, $\smile (-\infty, \infty)$, $ASS : y = xv + \infty$; **l**) $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{0\}, \searrow (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$, $\frown (-\infty, -\frac{1}{2})$, $\smile \langle -\frac{1}{2}, 0 \rangle \cup (0, \infty)$, $IB[-\frac{1}{2}, e^{-2}]$ $ASS : y = 1v \pm \infty$, $ABS : x = 0$; **m**) $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{0\}, \nearrow (-\infty, 0) \cup (1, \infty)$, $\searrow (0, 1)$, $MIN[1, e]$, $\frown (-\infty, 0)$, $\smile (0, \infty)$, $ASS : y = x + 1v \pm \infty$, $ABS : x = 0$; **n**) $D_f = \mathbb{R}, S, \searrow (0, \infty)$, $\nearrow (-\infty, 0)$, $MAX[0, 1]$, $\smile (-\infty, -\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}) \cup \langle \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}, \infty \rangle$, $\frown \langle -\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}, \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \rangle$, $IB[\pm\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}, \frac{5}{2e} - \frac{3}{2}]$, $ASS : y = 0v \pm \infty$; **o**) $D_f = \mathbb{R}, L, \nearrow (-1, 1)$, $\searrow (-\infty, -1) \cup (1, \infty)$, $MAX[1, e^{-\frac{1}{2}}]$, $MIN[-1, -e^{-\frac{1}{2}}]$, $\frown (-\infty, -\sqrt{3}) \cup (0, -\sqrt{3})$, $\smile \langle -\sqrt{3}, 0 \rangle \cup \langle \sqrt{3}, \infty \rangle$, $IB[0, 0]$, $IB[\pm\sqrt{3}, \pm\sqrt{3} \cdot e^{-\frac{3}{2}}]$, $ASS : y = 0v \pm \infty$; **p**) $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{0\}, \nearrow (\frac{1}{2}, \infty)$, $\searrow (-\infty, 0) \cup$

$(0, \frac{1}{2}), MIN[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4e^2}], \smile (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty), ABS : x = 0;$

7. **a)** $D_f = \mathbb{R}, \searrow (-2, 0), \nearrow (-\infty, -2) \cup (0, \infty), MAX[-2, 4e], MIN[0, 0], \smile (-\infty, -2 - \sqrt{2}) \cup (-2 + \sqrt{2}, \infty), \frown (-2 - \sqrt{2}, -2 - \sqrt{2}), IB[-2 - \sqrt{2}, (6 + 4\sqrt{2})e^{1-\sqrt{2}}], IB[-2 + \sqrt{2}, (6 - 4\sqrt{2})e^{1+\sqrt{2}}], ASS : y = 0v \pm \infty;$ **b)** $D_f = \mathbb{R}, S, \nearrow (0, \infty), \searrow (-\infty, 0), MIN[0, 0], \frown (-\infty, \infty), ASS : y = 0v + \infty;$ **c)** $D_f = \mathbb{R}, S, \nearrow (0, \infty), \searrow (-\infty, 0), MIN[0, 3], \smile \langle -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \rangle, \frown (-\infty, -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}) \cup \langle \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \infty \rangle, IB[\pm\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, 4 - \sqrt{\frac{1}{e}}], ASS : y = 4v + \infty;$ **d)** $D_f = (0, 1) \cup (1, \infty), \nearrow (e, \infty), \searrow (0, 1) \cup (1, e), MAX[e, e], \smile (1, e^2), \frown (0, 1) \cup (e^2, \infty), IB[e^2, \frac{1}{2e^2}], ABS : x = 1;$ **e)** $D_f = (0, \infty), \nearrow (\frac{1}{e}, \infty), \searrow (0, \frac{1}{e}), MIN[\frac{1}{e}, \frac{1}{e}], \smile (0, \infty);$ **f)** $D_f = (0, \infty), \searrow (1, \infty), \nearrow (0, 1), MIN[0, 0], \smile (0, \infty), ABS : x = -1;$ **g)** $D_f = (0, \infty), \searrow (e, \infty), \nearrow (0, e), MAX[e, \frac{1}{e}], \smile \langle e^{\frac{3}{2}}, \infty \rangle, \frown (0, e^{\frac{3}{2}}), IB[e^{\frac{3}{2}}, \frac{3}{2e^{\frac{3}{2}}}], ASS : y = 0, ABS : x = 0;$ **h)** $D_f = (-1, \infty), \nearrow (0, \infty), \searrow (-1, 0), MAX[0, 0], \smile (-1, \infty), ABS : x = -1;$ **i)** $D_f = \mathbb{R}, S, \nearrow (0, \infty), \searrow (-\infty, 0), MIN[0, 0], \smile \langle -1, 1 \rangle, frown(-\infty, -1) \cup \langle 1, \infty \rangle, IB[\pm 1, \ln 2];$ **j)** $D_f = (-\sqrt{5}, \sqrt{5}), S, \searrow (0, \sqrt{5}), \nearrow (-\sqrt{5}, 0), MAX[0, \ln 5], \frown (-\sqrt{5}, \sqrt{5}), ABS : x = \pm\sqrt{5};$ **k)** $D_f = \langle 0, \infty \rangle, \nearrow \langle \frac{1}{3}, \infty \rangle, \searrow (0, \frac{1}{3}), MIN[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{-2\sqrt{3}}{9}], \smile \langle 0, \infty \rangle;$ **l)** $D_f = \langle -3, \infty \rangle, \nearrow \langle -2, \infty \rangle, \searrow (-3, -2), MIN[-2, -2], \smile \langle -3, \infty \rangle;$ **m)** $D_f = (-\infty, 4), \nearrow (-\infty, \frac{15}{4}), \searrow (\frac{15}{4}, 4), MAX[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{17}{4}], \frown (-\infty, 4);$ **n)** $D_f = (0, \infty), L, \nearrow (\frac{\sqrt[3]{2}}{2}, \infty), \searrow (0, \frac{\sqrt[3]{2}}{2}), MIN[\frac{\sqrt[3]{2}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt[3]{2}+8}{2}], \smile (0, \infty), ASS : y = x, ABS : x = 0;$

8. **a)** $y = 2;$ **b)** $y = x - 4;$ **c)** $y = 0, y = \frac{3}{2};$ **d)** $x = 0;$ **e)** $y = 0, y = -1, x = 0;$ **f)** $y = x;$ **g)** $x = -\frac{1}{2}, y = 2x + \frac{1}{2};$ **h)** $x = \pm 1, x = 0, y = 0;$ **i)** $y = 2;$